# Computer Hardware and maintenance

# **CHAPTER 2**

### 3 Marks each

- 1.Explain the Run Length Limited(RLL) Encoding Method with example?
- 2.Explain the term: Formatting?

## 4 Marks each

- 3. Explain the MFM recording techniques with a suitable example?
- 4.Explain the term related to Hard Disk:
  - i. Track.
  - ii. Sector
  - iii. Cylinder
  - iv. Cluster.

# CHAPTER 3

### 3 Marks each

5. Describe any six characteristics of CRT color monitor?

- 6.Explain block diagram of video accelerator card?
- 7. What are the advantages and disadvantages of LCD monitor?
- 8. Distinguish between Interlace and Non-interlace monitor?

### 4 Marks each

- 9. State any two differences between Interlaced and Non-interlaced monitors?
- 10. Explain passive matrix and active matrix LCD with diagram?
- 11.Draw the block diagram of color monitor .Give the function of each block.
- 12.Describe the following term related to LCD:
  - i. Refresh rate.
  - ii. Response time.

# CHAPTER 4

#### 3 Marks each

- 13. Write working principle of mechanical key switch with neat diagram?
- 14. Explain in brief working laser printer with neat diagram?
- 15. With neat diagram, explain capacitive and Membrane switch?
- 16. Explain working principle of Dot matrix with neat diagram?
- 17. Define Modem. State the specification of modem?
- 18. Describe working of Inkjet printer?
- 19. Explain the working principle of membrane key switch?

#### 4 Marks each

- 20. With neat diagram describe working of flat-bed scanner?
- 21. With neat diagram explain working of opto-mechanical mouse?
- 22. Explain block diagram of internal modem?
- 23. Write any two advantages and disadvantages of laser printer over dot matrix?
- 24. Write any six characteristics of printer?
- 25.List types of keyboard switches and give their uses?

#### 3 MARKS

- 1.Draw neat diagram of SMPS? Explain working of the SMPS
- 2.Draw pin diagram of signal description ATX connector.
- 3. With a neat diagram define blackout and brounout surge and spike
- 4.List the different protection devices and explain it
- 5.Draw the block diagram and describe the working of offline UPS
- 6.Compare online and offline UPS
- 7. Write features of USB and Fire wire
- 8. What is RS232 and explain with block diagram

#### 4 MARKS

- 9. With the neat block diagram explain the importance of centronic interface
- 10. Which are the SCSI connectors

- 11. Give the test sequence of POST
- 12. Explain block diagram of logic analyzer for troubleshooting of PC
- 13. Explain the necessity of diagnostic software
- 14.Draw the schematic block diagram of logic probe and describe the working
- 15. Give the preventive maintenance of hard disk and keyboard
- 16.Draw the block diagram of north bridge and south bridge architecture and explain it
- 17. Explain the four features of PCI BUS
- 18. Explain the extended memory
- 19. Explain the concept of cache of memory
- 20. Explain the troubleshooting and name the equipment used for the troubleshooting
- 21. Enlist the characteristics of power supply
- 22. Define load and line regulation